

## **PETER BENJAMIN COTTON CURRICULUM VITAE**

### **Career Summary**

Peter Cotton is Professor of Medicine in the Digestive Disease Center at the Medical University of South Carolina in Charleston, SC, USA.

He was born in 1939 in England, where his father was a rural family physician. He graduated in 1963 from Cambridge University and St. Thomas Hospital Medical School (London). He developed the Endoscopy Laboratory at St. Thomas' Hospital whilst still officially in training, and brought ERCP back from Japan in 1971. In 1973 he was appointed to the faculty of the Middlesex Hospital and Medical School (London) as Director of Gastroenterology, where he developed a new department integrating medical and surgical gastroenterology, with an emphasis on endoscopic therapy and teaching. His group pioneered many diagnostic and therapeutic endoscopy procedures, particularly ERCP (sphincterotomy and stenting) and was very active in teaching. He attracted postgraduates from many countries, held numerous teaching courses, and pioneered live CCTV workshops.

Dr. Cotton left England in 1986 to become Professor of Medicine and Chief of Endoscopy at Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, USA. He developed a state of the art endoscopy center. He maintained his interests in teaching (mainly through live video courses), new techniques, and careful outcome evaluation. He moved to Charleston, South Carolina in 1994 to initiate the Digestive Disease Center.

The mission of the Digestive Disease Center is to provide a multidisciplinary environment in which to provide patient-friendly, cost-effective care, and to pursue the research and teaching necessary to enhance it. It has seen huge growth in many areas, and has been recognised repeatedly as one of the top 50 Digestive programs in USA. Dr Cotton stepped down as Director in 2007, and remains on the faculty focusing on patients with pancreatic and biliary diseases. He was recently awarded a \$6m RO1 5 year grant from NIH to study sphincter of Oddi Dysfunction. He is involved in endoscopy innovation, and in the quality agenda, promoting personal report cards and benchmarking.

Dr. Cotton has been active in many National and International organizations, and has given invited lectures and demonstrations in over 50 countries. He helped form the British Society for Digestive Endoscopy, and served the British Society of Gastroenterology as its vice president and treasurer. He was secretary of the European Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, and president of the Pancreatic Society of Great Britain. He was elected Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians (London) in 1978, Fellow of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons (Glasgow) in 1997, and Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons (London) in 2002. He is an honorary member of the British Society of Gastroenterology, the Hong Kong Society for Digestive Endoscopy, and the South African Gastroenterology Society. Dr Cotton was awarded the Rudolph Schindler award of the American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy in 2004.

His bibliography includes more than 840 publications, including more than 250 original contributions in peer reviewed journals, and 8 books. "Practical Gastrointestinal Endoscopy" (co-authored by Christopher Williams) is the standard teaching text, currently in its 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, and has been translated into 8 languages. He has been on the editorial boards of 12 gastroenterology journals, and was the first international editor of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy.

Peter and Marion Cotton live happily on Dewees Island, South Carolina. Between them they have 4 grown children in Atlanta, GA, Goldsboro, NC, London and Bury St. Edmunds, UK—and seven grandchildren. They enjoy family, friends, travel, wildlife and golf.

**PETER B. COTTON**

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**EDUCATION (IN ENGLAND)**

High School: Leighton Park School, Reading, Berkshire 1953-57  
College: Cambridge University (Exhibitioner, King's College) 1957-60  
Medical School: St. Thomas' Hospital and Medical School, London 1960-63

Undergraduate Degrees: Bachelor of Arts, Cambridge (BA) 1960  
Master of Arts, Cambridge (MA) 1963

**Medical graduation:** Bachelor of Medicine and Surgery, Cambridge (MB, B.Chir) 1963

Intern and Junior Resident appointments in London, Southampton, and Birmingham (July 1963-Oct 1966)

Specialist training in Internal Medicine and Gastroenterology, Registrar and Senior Registrar, St. Thomas' Hospital and Medical School London (Oct 1966-Dec 1973).

Specialty degrees and certification:

Diploma of Child Health, London (DCH) 1965  
Membership Royal College of Physicians (MRCP London) 1966  
Accreditation in Gastroenterology (RCP London) 1970  
Cambridge Doctorate by Thesis (MD) 1971

**Licensure:** British General Medical Council (since 1963)  
USA; North Carolina (1987-) #33182; South Carolina (1994-) #17271,  
California (honorary 1992-)

Military Service: Royal Air Force Volunteer Reserve (1957-1962)

### FACULTY APPOINTMENTS

1973-1986 Senior Lecturer in Medicine, The Middlesex Hospital and Medical School, London  
1987-1994 Professor of Medicine, Duke University, North Carolina, USA  
**1994-** Professor of Medicine, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, South Carolina, USA

### HOSPITAL APPOINTMENTS:

1971 Visiting Professor, Pahlavi University Medical School, Shiraz, Iran  
1973-1986 Consultant Physician and Director, Department of Gastroenterology, Middlesex Hospital, London  
1975-1986 Consulting Physician, King Edward VII Hospital for Officers and Royalty, London  
1978-1986 Consulting Physician, St. Luke's Hospital for the Clergy, London  
1986-1994 Chief of Endoscopy, Division of Gastroenterology, Department of Medicine, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, North Carolina, USA  
1994-2007 Director, Digestive Disease Center, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, South Carolina, USA

### AWARDS AND HONORS

Honorary Memberships:	American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	1982
	Hong Kong Society of Digestive Endoscopy	1995
	British Society of Gastroenterology	2000
	South African Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Society	2004

Elected Fellowships:	Royal College of Physicians (FRCP London)	1978
	Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons (FRCP Glasgow)	1997
	Royal College of Surgeons (FRCS London)	2002

Elected to Best Doctors in America 1998-  
Elected to Who's Who in Medicine and Healthcare 2000-  
Elected to Who's Who in America 2001-  
Elected to The National Registry of Who's Who 2001-  
Rudolph Schindler Award, American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy, 2004

### MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

British Medical Association  
British Society of Gastroenterology  
American Gastroenterologic Association  
American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy  
Association of Physicians, Great Britain  
Pancreatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland  
European Pancreatic Club  
International Hepato Pancreato Biliary Association  
American College of Gastroenterology

### ELECTED POSITIONS IN SCIENTIFIC ORGANIZATIONS

Royal College of Physicians, London;	Standing Committee of Members (1973-1976) Committee on Gastroenterology (1978-1982)
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British Society of Gastroenterology; Councillor (1977-1981)  
 Vice President (Endoscopy) (1980-1981)  
 Treasurer (1984-1986)

British Society for Digestive Endoscopy; Executive Committee from foundation (1971-1979)  
 President (1979-1980)

Joint Committee Higher Medical Training, Department of Health, U.K.; Gastroenterology (1979- 1983)  
 European Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy; Councillor (1980-1983), Administrative Secretary (1984-1986)

Pancreatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland; Councillor (1979-1982), President (1981-1982)

American Gastroenterological Association; Patient Care Committee (1988-1991)

American Society for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy; Training Committee (1990-1992), Program Committee (1993-1995)

American Digestive Health Foundation Research Committee (1994-1997)

Co-Chair, American Society for Gastrintestinal Endoscopy Workshop on ERCP Outcome Metrics (2001)

Member, Quality Task Force, ASGE, 2006-

Co-Chair. OMED Quality working party 2007-

Co-Chair, ASGE workshop on Adverse events at Endoscopy 2008-

#### **EDITORIAL BOARDS**

Gut (1982-1985)  
 Rendiconti di Gastroenterologia (1984-1990)  
 Acta Endoscopica (1980-1986)  
 Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Board (1989-1995), International Editor (1996-1998)  
 Italian Journal of Gastroenterology (1981-1994)  
 Pancreas (1985-1992)  
 HPB Surgery – A World Journal of Hepato Pancreatic and Biliary Surgery (1988-1996)  
 Minimal Invasive Therapy (1990-1996)  
 Endoscopy (1990-1998)  
 Journal of Laparoendoscopic Surgery (1993-1996)  
 Scandinavian Journal of Gastroenterology (1993-)  
 Digestive Endoscopy, Japan (1994-1998)  
 Gastrohep.com (2000-)  
 Reviewer for numerous other National and International Journals

#### **ACADEMIC COMMITTEE ACTIVITIES AT MUSC**

Chairman, University International Committee, MUSC (1996-2000)  
 Member, University Committee on Diversity, MUSC (1996-2000)  
 Chairman, University Informatics Steering Committee, MUSC (1998-2000)  
 Chairman, Search Committee for Vice President for Medical Affairs and Dean, MUSC (2000)  
 Member, University Information Management Council, MUSC (2000-2004)  
 Member, CME Committee, MUSC (2000-6)  
 Member, Search Committee for Chair of Radiology (2003)  
 Member, Search Committee for Chair of Surgery (2007)  
 Member, Dean's Working Party on Conflict of Interest (2006- )

#### **TEACHING RESPONSIBILITIES AT MUSC**

Graduate Education—Day to day teaching of Fellows in the Digestive Disease Center  
 Coordinator, Annual Conferences (Advanced Endoscopy Update and Developments in Digestive Diseases)  
 National and International invited lecturer (see list below)

Web-based education; educational materials for patients and physicians ([www.ddc.musc.edu](http://www.ddc.musc.edu))

## MAJOR CLINICAL INTERESTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Clinical activity is personally restricted to management of patients with known or suspected diseases of the biliary tree and pancreas.

## RESEARCH AND GRANT SUPPORT

Approximately 25% of time is spent on clinical research projects. Research activities focus on the development and evaluation of techniques for GI endoscopic diagnosis and therapy, particularly in the area of biliary and pancreatic diseases.

### FUNDING

MUCR 2209000 80472-3721	
02/27/1995 – 02/26/1999	20%
MUSC Research Foundation/National Institute of Science Technology Health Care Information Infrastructure	\$860,000
MUCR 2209000 81826 5322	
09/01/1997 – 06/30/2000	5%
MUSC Research Foundation/Boston Scientific Stent or Radiation Therapy Intervention for Esophageal Cancer Dysphagia Analysis Plan	\$474,000
MUCR 2209000 82429 2522	
04/26/1999 – 12/31/2004	10%
Office of Naval Research Comparison of Virtual Colonoscopy and Conventional Colonoscopy in the Detection of Polyps/Masses	\$1,669,682
MUCR 2209000 82502 5924	
07/01/1999 – 06/30/2001	0%
Canadian Association of Gastroenterology Nitric Oxide	\$42,802
MUCR 2209000 82826 8124	
01/01/2000 – 12/31/2001	0%
Boston Scientific Boston Scientific Fellowship	\$40,000
MUCR 2209000	
09/27/2000 – 02/28/2001	1%
ChiRhoClin Synthetic Human Secretin Open-Label Clinical Use Protocol	\$5,835
MUCR 2209000 82429 2522	
04/26/99 – 12/31/04	5%
Office of Naval Research Virtual Colonoscopy	\$1,564,682
MUCR 2209000 83388 8124	
04/01/01 – 3/31/02	0%
Boston Scientific Boston Scientific Fellowship II	\$69,000
NIH RO3 Planning Grant SOD111 trial	\$100,000
NIH RO1 1 UO1 DK074739-01A1 EPISOD study. 09/01/2008 – 08/30/2013	50% \$6,500,000

## INVITED LECTURES (since 2001)

### 2001

January ASGE ERCP Outcomes Workshop, Atlanta, GA  
February New Zealand and Australian Gastroenterology Workshop, Auckland, Sydney  
March AGA Training Directors Workshop, Dallas, TX  
April Association of West Indian Gastroenterologists, Puerto Rico  
May AGA Postgraduate Course, and AGA/ASGE Clinical Challenges, DDW, Atlanta, GA  
September Gastroenterology Course, Oxford, England  
December Hong Kong Society for Digestive Endoscopy

### 2002

January NIH "State of the Science of ERCP" Consensus Conference  
May NY Mt. Sinai Grand Rounds  
June Wessex (England) Gastroenterology Group  
August Tennessee Gut Club  
October Australian Gastroenterology Society Annual Meeting (Auckland)  
Rome European Workshop on Endoscopy

### 2003

October President Endonord Endoscopy Meeting, Hamburg, Germany  
December Hong Kong Society for Digestive Endoscopy Annual Workshop

### 2004

February Endoscopy workshops in Sydney and Melbourne, Australia  
June James Respass Lecture, University of Virginia  
August Louis Mirvish Lecture, South African Gastrointestinal Endoscopy Society, Capetown  
December Hong Kong Society for Digestive Endoscopy Workshop

### 2005

February Lecture tour Australia  
March Lilly Lecture, Royal College of Physicians, London, England  
April Sir Arthur Hurst Keynote Lecture, British Society of Gastroenterology, Birmingham, England

### 2006

February Richard D. McKenna Lecture, Canadian Association of Gastroenterology, Calgary  
March Visiting Professor, University of Gotenburg, Sweden  
August 5<sup>th</sup> Sharada Memorial Oration, Asian Institute of Gastroenterology, Hyderabad, India  
September ERCP National Workshop, Shrewsbury, England  
December Minda and Don Wilson Lecture, Hong Kong

### 2007

February Lecture tour New Zealand and Australia  
April Basil Hirschowitz Visiting Professorship, University of Alabama, Birmingham  
May Basil Hirschowitz Keynote Lecture, ASGE Postgraduate Course, Washington DC  
July Keynote Lecture, NOSCAR National Meeting

### 2008

February Keynote address Malaysian Society of Gastroenterology, Kuala Lumpur  
Moderator, Advanced Endoscopy workshop, Sydney, Australia  
March Visiting professor, Emory School of Medicine, Atlanta

September Chair, Quality Symposium, Indian Society of Gastroenterology, Delhi

2009

February Presidential address, Hellenic Society of Gastroenterology, Athens

April Presidential address, West Indian Society of Gastroenterology, Jamaica

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY (ATTACHED)**

873 contributions: Original articles in peer review journals, 280; invited reviews/editorials, 66; books,10; book chapters, 81; meeting abstracts, 357; letters to journals, 69; web publications, 10.

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

### Original Articles (Peer Review Journals)

1966

1. **Cotton PB**, Webb-Peploe MM. Acute transverse myelitis as a complication of glandular fever. Br Med J 1966; 1:654-5.

1971

2. **Cotton PB**, Lea-Thomas M. Intracranial tuberculosis resembling Hand-Schuller-Christian disease. Br Med J 1971; 1:493-4.
3. **Cotton PB**, Lea-Thomas M. Ischaemic colitis and the contraceptive pill. Br Med J 1971; 3:27-8.
4. **Cotton PB**, Rosenberg MT. Fibre-endoscopy of the upper gastrointestinal tract. A review of 605 examinations and the current choice of instruments. Br J Hosp Med (Equipment Supplement) 1971; 6:52-62.
5. **Cotton PB**, Rosenberg MT. Early investigation of Haematemesis and melaena. Lancet 1971; 2543.

1972

6. Taylor PA, **Cotton PB**, Rowey RM, Gent AE. Pulmonary complications after oesophagogastroscopy using Diazepam. Br Med J 1972; 1:666.
7. **Cotton PB**, Salmon PR, Blumgart LH, Burwood GT, Davies BW, Lawrie JW, Pierce JW, Read AD. Cannulation of the papilla of Vater via fibre-duodenoscope. Lancet 1972; 1:53-8.
8. Davies RJ, **Cotton PB**, Sweetland CA, Vernon M, Croft DN. Comparison of liver scans and liver snaps. Lancet 1972; 1:927-9.
9. Shojaee S, **Cotton PB**, Dutz W. Frequency of gastric carcinoma types and intestinalisation. Pahlavi Med J 1972; 111:124.
10. **Cotton PB**. Progress report. Cannulation of the papilla of Vater by endoscopy and retrograde cholangio-pancreatography (ERCP). Gut 1972; 1014-25.
11. **Cotton PB**, Williams CB. Fibreoptic instruments for gastrointestinal endoscopy. Br J Hosp Med 1972; 8 (Equipment supplement) 35-44.
12. **Cotton PB**. Non-dietary lipid in the intestinal lumen. Gut 1972; 13:675-81.
13. Blumgart LH, **Cotton PB**, Burwood R, Lawrie B, Salmon PR, Davies GT, Beales JSM, Skirving A, Read AE. Endoscopy and retrograde choledochopancreatography in the diagnosis of the jaundiced patient. Lancet 1972; ii:1969-73.
14. **Cotton PB**, Salmon PR, Beales JSM, Burwood RJ. Endoscopic trans-papillary radiographs of pancreatic and bile ducts. Gastrointest Endosc 1972; 19:60-2.

1973

15. **Cotton PB**, Walker G. Ethanol absorption after gastric operations and in the □andom syndrome. Postgrad Med J 1973; 49:27-9.
16. **Cotton PB**. Fibre-optic endoscopy and barium meal. Results and implications. Br Med J 1973; 2:161-5.
17. Croft DN, **Cotton PB**. Gastrointestinal cell loss in man. Its measurement and significance. Digestion 1973; 8:144-61.
18. **Cotton PB**, Rosenberg MT, Waldram RPL, Axon ATR. Early endoscopy of the oesophagus, stomach and duodenal bulb in patients with haematemesis and melaena. Br Med J 1973; 2:505-9.

19. **Cotton PB.** Lipid content of the rat small intestinal mucosa and serum, in the fasting and fed state. *Digestive* 1973; 8:239-48.
20. **Cotton PB, Rosenberg MT, Axon ATR, Davis M, Pierce JW, Price AB, Stevenson GW, Waldram R.** Diagnostic yield of fiberoptic endoscopy in the operated stomach. *Br J Surg* 1973; 60:629-32.
21. **Cotton PB, Price AB, Tighe JR, Beales JSM.** Preliminary evaluation of duodenitis on endoscopy and biopsy. *Br Med J* 1973; 3:430-3.
22. **Negus D, Cotton PB.** Splenic vein thrombosis with pancreatic pseudocyst. *Proc Roy Soc Med* 1973; 66:649-50.
23. **Cotton PB, Wallace S, Avery SA.** A new look inside the gut; fibreoptic endoscopy. *Nursing Mirror* 1973; 136:22-3.
24. **Cotton PB, Beales JSM.** The role of endoscopic retrograde cholangio-pancreatography in patients with jaundice. *Acta Gastroenterologica Belgica* 1973; 12:689-92.

1974

25. Axon ATR, **Cotton PB, Phillips I, Avery SA.** Disinfection of gastrointestinal fibre endoscopes. *Lancet* 1974; 1:656-8.
26. Blumgart LH, Salmon PR, **Cotton PB.** Endoscopy and retrograde choledocho-pancreatography in the diagnosis of the patient with jaundice. *Surg Gynae Obst* 1974; 138:565-70.
27. **Cotton PB.** The normal endoscopic pancreatogram. *Endoscopy* 1974; 6:65-70.
28. **Cotton PB.** The diagnosis of epigastric problems. *Nursing Times* 1974; 232-5.
29. **Cotton PB.** So who needs teaching? *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy* 1974; 21:9-12.
30. **Cotton PB, Beales JSM.** Endoscopic pancreatography in the management of relapsing acute pancreatitis. *Br Med J* 1974; 1:608-11.
31. Beales JSM, **Cotton PB.** Endoscopic retrograde cholangio-pancreatography. *Applied Rad* 1974; 3:17-23.

1975

32. **Cotton PB, Shapiro HA.** Leaving a balloon tip catheter in the bile duct at duodenoscopy. *Lancet* 1975; 11:13-4.
33. Robberecht P, Cremer M, Vandermerms A, Vandermeres-Piret MC, **Cotton PB, DeNeuf P, Christophe J.** Pancreatic secretion of total protein and of three hydrolases collected in healthy subjects via duodenoscopic cannulation. Effects of secretin, pancreozymin and caerulein. *Gastroenterology* 1975; 69:374-9.
34. **Cotton PB, Heap TR.** The analysis of pancreatic juice. *Br J Hosp Med* 1975; 14:659-66.

1976

35. **Cotton PB.** Upper gastrointestinal endoscopy. *Br J Hosp Med* 1976; 16:7-15.
36. **Cotton PB, Chapman M, Whiteside CG, LeQuesne LP.** Duodenoscopic papillotomy and gallstone removal. *Br J Surg* 1976; 63:7709-14.
37. **Cotton PB.** Endoscopie du tube digestif proximal. *Medecine et Hygiene* 1976; 1202:1090-4.
38. Smith Sir Rodney, Williams R, **Cotton PB.** Gallstone pancreatitis with normal biliary radiology. *Br J Surg* 1976; 63:861-3.
39. **Cotton PB.** A flexible view of the gut. *Australia and New Zealand J Med* 1976; 6:514-20.

1977

40. **Cotton PB.** Endoscopic cannulation of the papilla of Vater. *Rendiconti* 1977; 9:144-9.

41. **Cotton PB.** Progress Report ERCP. *Gut* 1977; 18:316-41.
42. **Cotton PB, Russell RCG.** Diseases of the alimentary system. Haematemesis and melaena. *Br Med J* 1977; I:37-9.
43. **Cotton PB.** A flexible view of the gut. *JJ Group of Hosp and Grant Med Col* 1977; 22(1):1-12.

1978

44. **Cotton PB, Britton KE, Hazra DK, Stern RB, Ponder BAJ, Croft DN.** Is pancreatic isotope scanning worthwhile? *Br Med J* 1978; 1:282-3.
45. Reuben A, **Cotton PB.** Operative pancreatic biopsy – survey of current practice. *Ann R Coll Surg* 1978; 60:53-7.
46. Cottone M, Amuso M, **Cotton PB.** Endoscopic retrograde cholangiography in hepatic hydatid disease. *Br J Surg* 1978; 65:107-8.
47. **Cotton PB.** Duodenoscopic papillotomy at the minor papilla of Vater for recurrent dorsal pancreatitis. *Endoscopic Digestive* 1978; 3:27-8.
48. **Cotton PB, Denyer ME, KreeL L, Husband J, Meire HB, Lees W.** Comparative clinical impact of endoscopic pancreatography, grey-scale ultrasonography and computed tomography (EMI scanning) in pancreatic disease. A preliminary report. *Gut* 1978; 19:679-84.
49. Reuben A, Johnson AL, **Cotton PB.** Is pancreatogram interpretation reliable? A study of observer variation. *Br J Rad* 1978; 51:956-62.

1979

50. Reuben A, **Cotton PB.** Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in cancer of the pancreas. *Surg Gynaec Obstet* 1979; 148(2):179-84.
51. **Cotton PB, Burney PGJ, Mason RR.** Trans-nasal duct □andomized□ation after endoscopic sphincterotomy. A method for biliary drainage, perfusion and sequential cholangiography. *Gut* 1979; 20:285-7.
52. Denyer ME, **Cotton PB.** Pure pancreatic juice studies in normal subjects and patients with chronic pancreatitis. *Gut* 1979; 20:89-97.
53. Vallon AG, Lees WR, **Cotton PB.** Grey-scale ultrasonography and endoscopic pancreatography after pancreatic trauma. *Br J Surg* 1979; 66:169-72.
54. Lees WR, Vallon AG, Denyer ME, Vahl SP, **Cotton PB.** Prospective study of ultrasonography in chronic pancreatic disease. *Br Med J* 1979; 1:162-4.
55. Vallon AG, Lees WR, **Cotton PB.** Grey-scale ultrasonography in cholestatic jaundice. *Gut* 1979; 20:51-4.
56. **Cotton PB.** The role of endoscopy in the management of gallstones. *Medicine* 1979; 18:898-9.
57. Wheeler MH, Smith PM, **Cotton PB, Evans DM, Lawrie BW.** Abnormal blood vessels in the gastric antrum – a cause of upper gastrointestinal bleeding. *Digestive Diseases and Sciences* 1979; 24:155-8.
58. Kannan V, Nabarro JDN, **Cotton PB.** Glucagon secretion in chronic pancreatitis. *Hormone Research* 1979; 11:103-212.
59. LaBrooy SJ, Misiewicz JJ, Edwards J, Smith PM, Haggie SJ, Libman L, Sarner M, Wylie JH, Croker J, **Cotton PB.** Controlled trial of cimetidine in upper gastrointestinal haemorrhage. *Gut* 1979; 20:892-5.

1980

60. Mason RR, **Cotton PB.** Combined endoscopic and percutaneous trans-cytic approach to a retained common duct stone. *Br J Rad* 1980; 53:38-9.

61. **Cotton** PB, Denyer ME, Kreel L, Husband J, Meire HB, Lees WR. Etude comparative de la pancreatographic endoscopique de l'echotomographie et de L'EMI scanner en pathologic pancreatique. Rapport preliminaire. Acta Endoscopica 1980; 10:47-8.
62. **Cotton** PB, Wilkinson M. Carry on up the bile duct. World Medicine September 6<sup>th</sup> 1980; 47-8.
63. Croker JR, **Cotton** PB, Boyle AC, Kinsella P. Cimetidine for peptic ulcer in patients with arthritis. Ann Rheumat Dis 1980; 39:275-8.
64. Laurence BH, **Cotton** PB. Decompression of malignant biliary obstruction by duodenoscopic intubation of bile duct. Br Med J 1980; 1:522-3.
65. Mason RR, **Cotton** PB, Chapman M, Dick R. Delayed gallbladder films are important after endoscopic retrograde cholangiography. Br J Rad 1980; 53:310-3.
66. **Cotton** PB, Lees WR, Vallon AG, Cottone M, Croker JR, Chapman M. Grey-scale ultrasonography and endoscopic pancreatography in pancreatic diagnosis. Radiology 1980; 134:453-9.
67. Croker JR, Vallon AG, **Cotton** PB. Benign oesophageal stricture in the elderly; use of cimetidine and fibreoptic dilatation. Age and Ageing 1980; 9:53-8.
68. **Cotton** PB. Non-operative removal of bile duct stones by duodenoscopic sphincterotomy. Br J Surg 1980; 67:1-5.
69. Laurence BH, **Cotton** PB, Vallon AG, Armenol Miro JR, Salord-Oses JC, LeBodic L, Sudry P, Fruhmorgen P, Bodem F. Endoscopic laser photocoagulation for bleeding peptic ulcers. Lancet 1980; I:124-5.
70. **Cotton** PB. Congenital anomaly of pancreas divisum can cause obstructive pain and pancreatitis. Gut 1980; 21:105-15.
71. Thomas GE, **Cotton** PB, Clark CG, Boulos PB. Survey of management in acute upper gastrointestinal haemorrhage. Proc Roy Soc Med 1980; 73:90-5.

#### 1981

72. Safrany L, **Cotton** PB. A preliminary report; urgent duodenoscopic sphincterotomy for acute gallstone pancreatitis. Surgery 1981; 89:424-8.
73. Vallon AG, **Cotton** PB, Laurence BH, Armengol-Miro JR, Salord-Oses JC. Randomised trial of endoscopic argon laser photocoagulation in bleeding peptic ulcers. Gut 1981; 22:228-33.
74. **Cotton** PB, Vallon AG. British experience with duodenoscopic sphincterotomy for treatment of bile duct stones. Br J Surg 1981; 68:373-5.
75. Mee AS, Jaiswal M, Croker JR, **Cotton** PB. Non-surgical palliation of malignant oesophageal obstruction in the elderly. Age and Aging 1981; 10:123-6.
76. Mee AS, Vallon AG, Croker JR, **Cotton** PB. Non-operative removal of bile duct stones by duodenoscopic sphincterotomy in the elderly. Br Med J 1981; 283:521-3.
77. Jaiswal MSD, Mee AS, **Cotton** PB. Treatment of malignant dysphagia with fibreoptic endoscopes. Indian J Surg 1981.

#### 1982

78. **Cotton** PB. Duodenoscopic placement of biliary prostheses to relieve malignant obstructive jaundice. Br J Surg 1982; 69:501-3.
79. Hovdenak K, Lees WR, Periera J, Beilby JOW, **Cotton** PB. Ultrasound guided percutaneous fine needle aspiration cytology in pancreatic cancer. Br Med J 1982; 285:1183-4.
80. **Cotton** PB, Laage NJ. Endoscopic retrograde cholangiopancreatography in children. Arch Dis Childhood 1982; 57:131-6.

81. **Cotton PB**, Vallon AG. Duodenoscopic sphincterotomy for removal of bile duct stones in patients with gallbladders. *Surgery* 1982; 91:628-30.
82. Vallon AG, Mason RR, Laurence BH, **Cotton PB**. Endoscopic retrograde cholangiography in postoperative bile duct strictures. *Br J Rad* 1982; 55:32-5.
83. Mason RR, Shorvon PJ, **Cotton PB**. Percutaneous descending biliary sphincterotomy with choledochoscope passed through the cystic duct after cholecystectomy. *Br J Rad* 1981; 55:595-7.
84. Stockbrugger RW, **Cotton PB**, Eugenides N, Bartholomew BA, Hill MJ, Walters CL. Intra-gastric nitrites, nitrosamines and bacterial overgrowth during Cimetidine treatment. *Gut* 1982; 23:1048-54.

1983

85. Magni VC, Frost RA, Leung JWC, **Cotton PB**. A randomized comparison of midazolam' and diazepam for sedation in upper gastrointestinal endoscopy. *Br J Anaesth* 1983; 55:1095-101.
86. Shorvon PJ, Eykyn SJ, **Cotton PB**. Gastrointestinal instrumentation, bacteraemia and endocarditis. Progress Report. *Gut* 1983; 23:1078-93.
87. Leung JWC, Emery R, **Cotton PB**, Russell RCG, Vallon AG, Mason RR. Management of malignant obstructive jaundice at The Middlesex Hospital. *Br J Surg* 1983; 70:584-6.
88. **Cotton PB**. Overtubes (sleeves) for upper gastrointestinal endoscopy. *Gut* 1983; 24:863-6.
89. **Cotton PB**. Muzzle-loaded jumbo biopsy at gastroscopy. *Acta Endoscopica* 1983; 13:71-3.
90. Stockbrugger RW, Menon GW, Beilby JOW, Mason RR, **Cotton PB**. Gastroscopic screening in 80 patients with pernicious anaemia. *Gut* 1983; 23:1141-7.
91. Leung JWC, Bowen-Wright M, Aveling W, Shorvon PJ, **Cotton PB**. Coeliac plexus block for pain in pancreatic cancer and chronic pancreatitis. *Br J Surg* 1983; 70:730-2.

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